



Economy and Contemporary Society



How to cite

General rules

The formatting of in-text and reference list citations follows the APA citation style: <https://apastyle.apa.org/>.

All references included in the reference list should be cited in the text. The reference list should include only the references mentioned in the article. The reference list is not numbered. The first line starts on the left-hand side and the following lines will be indented (approximately 1.27 cm or five spaces). Italics are used for the titles of books and journals but not for the titles of articles or book chapters. Volume numbers are italicized but issue numbers are not. The first letter of the first word of the title, and the first letter of the first word after a colon will be capitalized.

It is recommended to indicate the page for a citation in the case of the books.

In case of references in a language other than English shall be use the original title in the Latin alphabet.

All sources should be alphabetically sorted.

It is recommended to short the web sources with vast links.

Citation in text

Source with one author

Books

Smith (2020, p. 10) notes that ... or (Smith, 2020, p. 10)

Journals

Smith (2020) notes that ... or (Smith, 2020)

Source with two authors

Books

According to Smith and Jones (2020, pp. 10-29) ... or (Smith and Jones, 2020, pp. 10-20)

Journals

According to Smith and Jones (2020) ... or (Smith and Jones, 2020)



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Two or more works in the same citation (alphabetically, then chronologically)

(Smith et al., 2022; Garske et al., 2021; Schiavon et al., 2021; Meier et al., 2015)

Two or more publications by the same author

(Smith, 2020, 2021) or (Smith, 2020a, 2020b)

Organization

According to World Bank (2022) ... or (World Bank, 2022)

Citation in reference list

Books

Book with one author

Smith, T. (2020). *The citation manual for students: A quick guide* (2nd ed.). London: Routledge.

Book with two authors

Smith, M. and Danson, M. (2012). *Regional governance, Institutions and Development*. London: Routledge.

Books with more than two authors

Smith, M.; Whitman, G., and Danson, M. (2012). *Regional governance, institutions and development*. London: Routledge.

Chapter in book

Smith, M. (2014). European institutions. In G. Hill and J. Perry (eds.), *European political framework* (2nd ed., pp. #-#). London: Routledge. <https://doi.org/xxxx> or URL.

When there is no DOI, cite the work in the same manner as a book or journal article in a printed format. When there is no DOI, provide the URL of the database homepage for non-English journal article translated into English (from a database), for newspaper articles (from the internet), for proceedings of meetings and symposiums, conference papers.



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Journal article

Beeton, S. (2006). Understanding film-induced tourism. *Tourism Analysis*, 11(3): 181–188. <https://doi.org/10.3727/108354206778689808>

or

Diaz-Parra, I. and Jover, J. (2020). Overtourism, place alienation and the right to the city: Insights from the Historic Centre of Seville, Spain. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 29(1): 158–175. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1717504>

Wolf, S.; Teitge, J.; Mielke, J.; Schütze, F.; Jaeger, C. (2021). The European Green Deal - more than climate neutrality. *Intereconomics*, 29(1): 158–175. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10272-021-0963-z>

Proceedings of meetings and symposiums, conference papers

Symposium

Muelbauer, J. (2007, August 30–September 1). Housing, credit, and consumer expenditure. In S. C. Ludvigson (Chair), *Housing, Housing Finance, and Monetary Policy* [Symposium]. Economic Symposium Conference, Jackson Hole, WY, United States. <https://bit.ly/2O4i6AY>

Conference session

Fulljames, T. (2009, July 9-10). *A career in tertiary management – a transformative experience!* [Paper presentation]. ATEM Aotearoa Conference, Christchurch, New Zealand. <https://bit.ly/2Gbd0hG>

Working paper

Andrews, D.; Criscuolo, C.; Gal, P. (2016). The best versus the rest: The global productivity slowdown, divergence across firms and the role of public policy. OECD Productivity Working Papers, No. 5, OECD Publishing, Paris.

Official document

European Commission. (2021). A European Green Deal. https://ec.europa.eu/info/strategy/priorities-2019-2024/european-green-deal_en



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Referencing secondary sources

Jones (1990, as cited in Smith, 2009) agreed that ...

Only the secondary source will be mentioned in the reference list.

Website

When referring to an entire website, include the name of the website in-text and provide the URL in parentheses.

The World Bank website (www.worldbank.org) is a good source of information for ...