



# Economy and Contemporary Society



## HOW TO CITE

The in-text and reference list citations follow the APA citation style: <https://apastyle.apa.org>  
Each work cited must appear in the reference list, and each work in the reference list must be cited in the text (or in a table, figure, footnote, or appendix).  
Both paraphrases and quotations require citations.

### BOOK

#### ▪ Authored book

##### *In-text citations*

Paraphrased: (Jackson, 2019; Sapolsky, 2017; Svendsen & Løber, 2020)

Narrative: Jackson (2019), Sapolsky (2017), and Svendsen and Løber (2020)

##### *References*

Jackson, L. M. (2019). *The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000168-000>

Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). *Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst*. Penguin Books.

Svendsen, S., & Løber, L. (2020). *The big picture/Academic writing: The one-hour guide* (3rd digital ed.). Hans Reitzel Forlag. <https://thebigpicture-academicwriting.digi.hansreitzel.dk>

#### ▪ Edited book

##### *In-text citations*

Paraphrased: (Hygum & Pedersen, 2010; Kesharwani, 2020; Torino et al., 2019)

Narrative: Hygum and Pedersen (2010), Kesharwani (2020), and Torino et al. (2019)

##### *References*

Hygum, E., & Pedersen, P. M. (Eds.). (2010). *Early childhood education: Values and practices in Denmark*. Hans Reitzels Forlag. <https://earlychildhoodeducation.digi.hansreitzel.dk>

Kesharwani, P. (Ed.). (2020). *Nanotechnology based approaches for tuberculosis treatment*. Academic Press.

Torino, G. C., Rivera, D. P., Capodilupo, C. M., Nadal, K. L., & Sue, D. W. (Eds.). (2019). *Microaggression theory: Influence and implications*. John Wiley & Sons.

<https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119466642>



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## CHAPTER

### ▪ **Authored book**

#### *In-text citations*

Paranthenetical: (McEwen & Wills, 2014, Chapter 16, p. 363)

Narrative: McEwen and Wills (2014, Chapter 16, p. 363)

#### *References*

Do not create references for chapters of authored books. Instead, write a reference for the whole authored book and cite the chapter in the text if desired.

### ▪ **Edited book**

#### *In-text citations*

Paranthenetical: (Aron et al., 2019; Dillard, 2020; Thestrup, 2010)

Narrative: Aron et al. (2019), Dillard (2020), and Thestrup (2010)

#### *References*

Aron, L., Botella, M., & Lubart, T. (2019). Culinary arts: Talent and their development. In R. F. Subotnik, P. Olszewski-Kubilius, & F. C. Worrell (Eds.), *The psychology of high performance: Developing human potential into domain-specific talent* (pp. 345–359). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000120-016>

Dillard, J. P. (2020). Currents in the study of persuasion. In M. B. Oliver, A. A. Raney, & J. Bryant (Eds.), *Media effects: Advances in theory and research* (4th ed., pp. 115–129). Routledge.

Thestrup, K. (2010). To transform, to communicate, to play – The experimenting community in action. In E. Hygum & P. M. Pedersen (Eds.), *Early childhood education: Values and practices in Denmark*. Hans Reitzels Forlag. <https://earlychildhoodeducation.digi.hansreitzel.dk/?id=192>

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATION

#### *In-text citations*

Paranthenetical: (Evans et al., 2019)

Narrative: Evans et al. (2019)

#### *References*

Evans, A. C., Jr., Garbarino, J., Bocanegra, E., Kinscherff, R. T., & Márquez-Greene, N. (2019, August 8–11). *Gun violence: An event on the power of community* [Conference presentation]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. <https://convention.apa.org/2019-video>



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## DISSERTATION OR THESIS

### *In-text citations*

Paranthesis: (Harris, 2014; Miranda, 2019; Zambrano-Vazquez, 2016)

Narrative: Harris (2014), Miranda (2019), and Zambrano-Vazquez (2016)

### *References*

Harris, L. (2014). *Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders* [Unpublished master's thesis]. University of Virginia.

Miranda, C. (2019). *Exploring the lived experiences of foster youth who obtained graduate level degrees: Self-efficacy, resilience, and the impact on identity development* (Publication No. 27542827) [Doctoral dissertation, Pepperdine University]. PQDT Open. <https://tinyurl.com/hws7m9u7>

Zambrano-Vazquez, L. (2016). *The interaction of state and trait worry on response monitoring in those with worry and obsessive-compulsive symptoms* [Doctoral dissertation, University of Arizona]. UA Campus Repository. <https://repository.arizona.edu/handle/10150/620615>

## EBOOK

### *In-text citations*

Paranthesis: (Branstetter & Lardy, 2008)

Narrative: Branstetter and Lardy (2008)

### *References*

Branstetter, L., & Lardy, N. R. (2008). China's Embrace of Globalization. In *Cambridge University Press eBooks* (pp. 633–682). <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511754234.017>

## JOURNAL ARTICLE

### *In-text citations*

Paranthesis: (Grady et al., 2019; Jerrentrup et al., 2018)

Narrative: Grady et al. (2019) and Jerrentrup et al. (2018)

### *References*

Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture, 8*(3), 207–217. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185>

Jerrentrup, A., Mueller, T., Glowalla, U., Herder, M., Henrichs, N., Neubauer, A., & Schaefer, J. R. (2018). Teaching medicine with the help of "Dr. House." *PLoS ONE, 13*(3), Article e0193972. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0193972>



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## MULTIPLE PUBLICATIONS

### ▪ *in the same citation*

Paranthesis: (Adams et al., 2019; Shumway & Shulman, 2015; Westinghouse, 2017)

Narrative: Adams et al. (2019), Shumway and Shulman (2015), and Westinghouse (2017)

### ▪ *by the same author(s)*

» *different years*

Paranthesis: (Blondaux & O'Hanrahan, 2020, 2021, 2024; Zhou, n.d., 2000, 2016, in press)

Narrative: Blondaux and O'Hanrahan (2020, 2021, 2024) and Zhou (n.d., 2000, 2016, in press)

» *identical year*

Paranthesis: (Smith, 2020a, 2020b)

Narrative: Smith (2020a, 2020b)

## PROCEEDINGS

### ▪ **Conference**

#### *In-text citations*

Paranthesis: (Duckworth et al., 2019)

Narrative: Duckworth et al. (2019)

#### *References*

Duckworth, A. L., Quirk, A., Gallop, R., Hoyle, R. H., Kelly, D. R., & Matthews, M. D. (2019). Cognitive and noncognitive predictors of success. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA*, 116(47), 23499–23504. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1910510116>

### ▪ **Symposium**

#### *In-text citations*

Paranthesis: (Muellbauer, 2007)

Narrative: Muellbauer (2007)

#### *References*

Muellbauer, J. N. (2007). Housing, credit and consumer expenditure. *Proceedings - Economic Policy Symposium - Jackson Hole*, 267–334.

<https://econpapers.repec.org/RePEc:fip:fedkpr:y:2007:p:267-334>



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## REPORT

### *In-text citations*

Paranthesis: (National Cancer Institute, 2019; Stuster et al., 2018)

Narrative: National Cancer Institute (2019) and Stuster et al. (2018)

### *References*

National Cancer Institute. (2019). *Taking time: Support for people with cancer* (NIH Publication No. 18-2059). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health.

<https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/takingtime.pdf>

Stuster, J., Adolf, J., Byrne, V., & Greene, M. (2018). *Human exploration of Mars: Preliminary lists of crew tasks* (Report No. NASA/CR-2018-220043). National Aeronautics and Space Administration. <https://ntrs.nasa.gov/archive/nasa/casi.ntrs.nasa.gov/20190001401.pdf>

## SECONDARY SOURCES

### *In-text citations*

Identify the primary source and write "as cited in" the secondary source that you used.

Paranthesis: (Chaney, 1982, as cited in Lyon et al., 2014)

Narrative: Richards (1990, as cited in Goldsmith, 2009); Allport's diary (as cited in Nicholson, 2003)

### *References*

Provide an entry for the secondary source only (not for the primary source).

## WEBPAGE

### *In-text citations*

Paranthesis: (Bologna, 2019)

Narrative: Bologna (2019)

### *References*

Bologna, C. (2019, October 31). *Why some people with anxiety love watching horror movies*. HuffPost. <https://tinyurl.com/3ya5usv8>



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## WEBSITE

Do not create references or in-text citations for whole websites.

To mention a website in general, and not any particular information on that site, provide the name of the website in the text and include the URL in parentheses.

### *Examples*

We created our survey using Qualtrics (<https://www.qualtrics.com>).

The World Bank website ([www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org)) is a good source of information for ...

## WORKING PAPER

### *In-text citations*

Parenthetical: (Andrews et al., 2019)

Narrative: Andrews et al. (2019)

### *References*

Andrews, D., Criscuolo, C., & Gal, P. N. (2016). *The best versus the rest: The global productivity slowdown, divergence across firms and the role of public policy* (OECD Productivity Working Papers No. 5). OECD Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1787/63629cc9-en>